

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

sub B1 >  
1. A method for forming a silicon oxide layer over a substrate  
2 disposed in a high density plasma substrate processing chamber, said method  
3 comprising:  
4 flowing a process gas into the substrate processing chamber, said  
5 process gas comprising a silicon-containing source, an oxygen-containing source and a  
6 fluorine-containing source;  
7 forming a plasma from said process gas; and  
8 heating the substrate to a temperature above 450°C during deposition of  
9 said silicon oxide layer.

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2. The method of claim 1 wherein the substrate is heated to a  
2 temperature above 500°C during deposition of said silicon oxide layer.

1 3. The method of claim 1 wherein the substrate is maintained at a  
2 temperature between 500-600°C during deposition of said silicon oxide layer.

1 4. The method of claim 1 wherein said silicon-containing gas is  
2 SiH<sub>4</sub>.

1 5. The method of claim 1 wherein said oxygen-containing source is  
2 O<sub>2</sub>.

1 6. The method of claim 1 wherein said silicon oxide layer has a  
2 fluorine content of less than 1.0 at. %.

sub B3 >  
1 7. The method of claim 6 wherein said fluorine-containing source is  
2 either NF<sub>3</sub> or a fluorocarbon having a formula of C<sub>n</sub>F<sub>2n+2</sub> where n is a positive integer.

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1 8. The method of claim 7 wherein the plasma has an ion density of  
2 at least  $1 \times 10^{11}$  ions/cm<sup>3</sup>

1 9. The method of claim 1 wherein a flow ratio of said  
2 oxygen-containing source to said silicon-containing source is between 1.4-3.0:1  
3 inclusive.

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10. A method for forming a silicon oxide layer over a substrate disposed in a high density plasma substrate processing chamber, said method comprising:

(a) flowing a first gas into the substrate processing chamber;

(b) forming a plasma having an ion density of at least  $1 \times 10^{11}$  ions/cm<sup>3</sup> from said first gas and allowing said plasma to heat said substrate;

(c) thereafter, flowing a process gas comprising a silicon-containing source, an oxygen-containing source and a fluorine-containing source into said substrate processing chamber; and

(d) forming a plasma having an ion density of at least  $1 \times 10^{11}$  ions/cm<sup>3</sup> from said process gas and allowing said plasma to heat said substrate to a temperature at or above 450°C during deposition of said silicon oxide layer.

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11. The method of claim 10 wherein said oxygen-containing source is O<sub>2</sub> and said silicon-containing source is SiH<sub>4</sub>.

12. The method of claim 11 wherein said first gas comprises one or more of argon and O<sub>2</sub>.

13. The method of claim 10 wherein said fluorine-containing source is either NF<sub>3</sub> or a gas having the formula of C<sub>n</sub>F<sub>2n+2</sub> where n is a positive integer.

14. The method of claim 13 wherein a flow ratio of said oxygen-containing source to said silicon-containing source is between 1.4-3.0:1 inclusive.

15. The method of claim 10 wherein said silicon oxide layer has a fluorine content of less than 1.0 at. %.

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16. The method of claim 10 wherein in (d) said plasma heats said substrate to a temperature of 500°C or more.

17. A method for forming a silicon oxide layer over a substrate disposed in a high density plasma substrate processing chamber, said method comprising:

4 (a) flowing a first gas comprising at least one of an inert gas and O<sub>2</sub>  
5 into the substrate processing chamber;  
6 (b) forming a plasma having an ion density of at least  $1 \times 10^{11}$   
7 ions/cm<sup>3</sup> from said first gas and allowing said plasma to heat said substrate;  
8 (c) thereafter, depositing said silicon oxide layer by flowing a  
9 process gas comprising SiH<sub>4</sub>, O<sub>2</sub> and a fluorine-containing source into said substrate  
10 processing chamber while maintaining said plasma and allowing said plasma to heat  
11 said substrate to a temperature above 450°C during deposition of said silicon oxide  
12 layer;  
13 wherein said silicon oxide layer has a fluorine concentration of 1.0 at. %  
14 or less.

1 18. The method of claim 17 wherein said silicon oxide layer has a  
2 fluorine content of 0.6 at. % or less.

1 19. The method of claim 18 wherein a flow rate of said  
2 fluorine-containing source is greater than or equal to a flow rate of SiH<sub>4</sub>.

1 20. The method of claim 17 wherein said fluorine-containing source  
2 is NF<sub>3</sub>.

1 21. The method of claim 17 wherein said fluorine-containing source  
2 is a fluorocarbon having a formula of C<sub>n</sub>F<sub>2n+2</sub> where n is a positive integer.

1 22. The method of claim 17 wherein a flow ratio of said  
2 oxygen-containing source to said silicon-containing source is between 1.6-2.5:1  
3 inclusive.

1 23. The method of claim 20 wherein a flow rate of NF<sub>3</sub> is between  
2 50-150 sccm and a flow rate of SiH<sub>4</sub> is between 50-150 sccm.

1 24. The method of claim 23 wherein a flow rate of NF<sub>3</sub> is greater  
2 than or equal to a flow rate of SiH<sub>4</sub>.

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